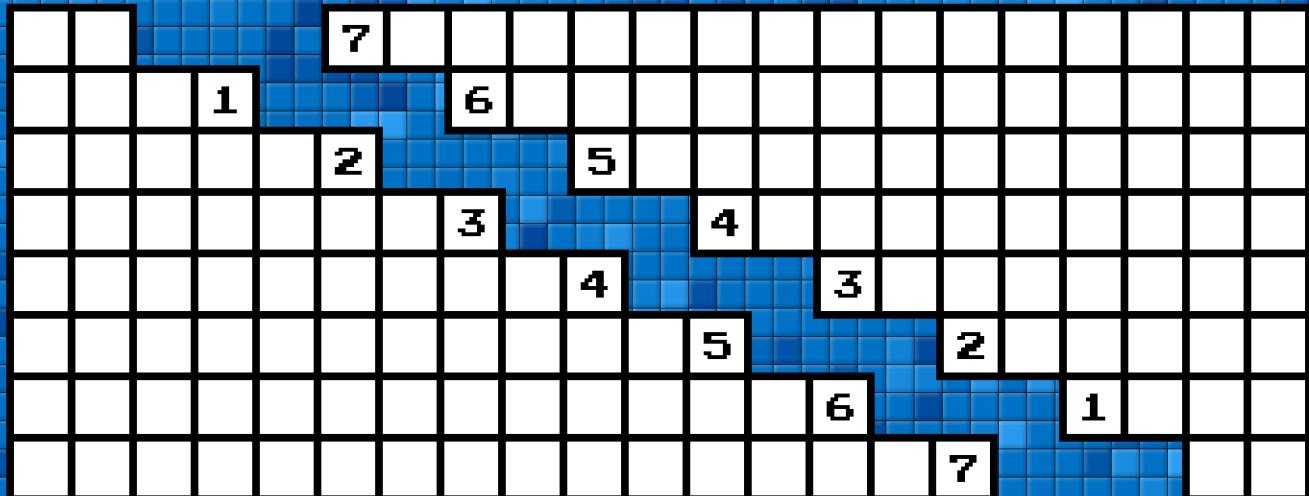
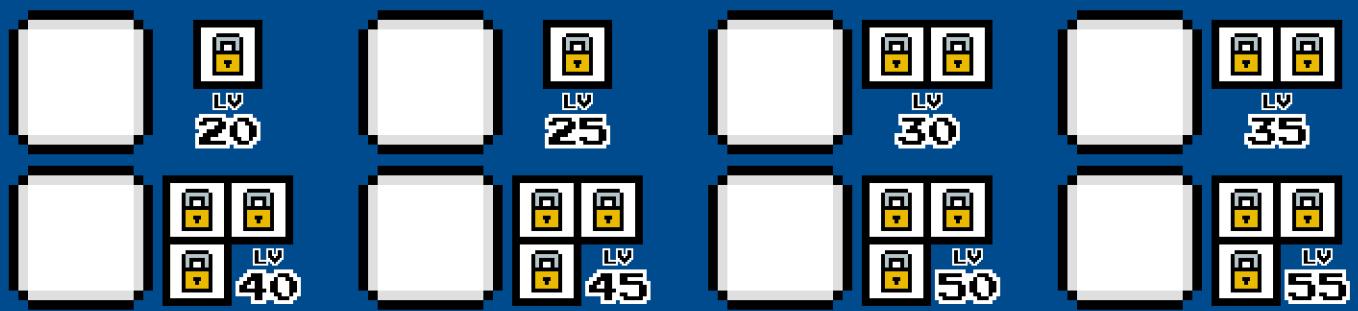
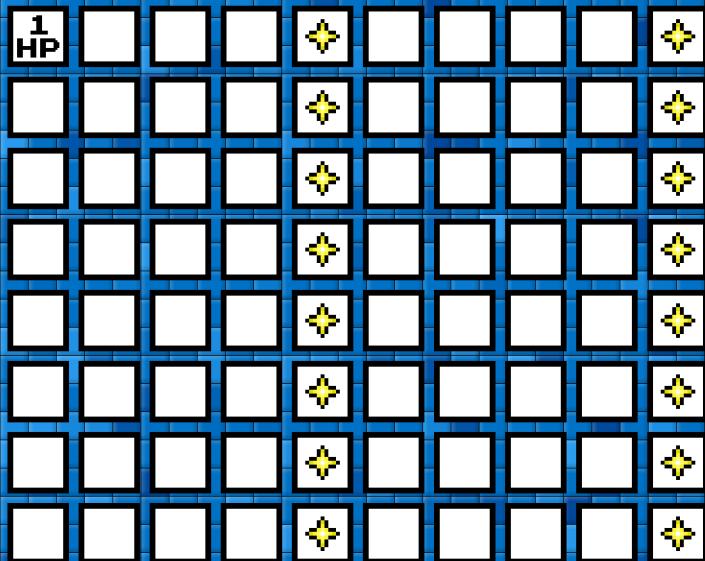
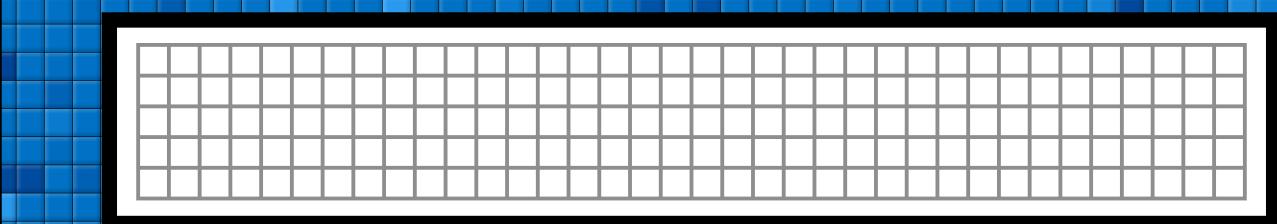


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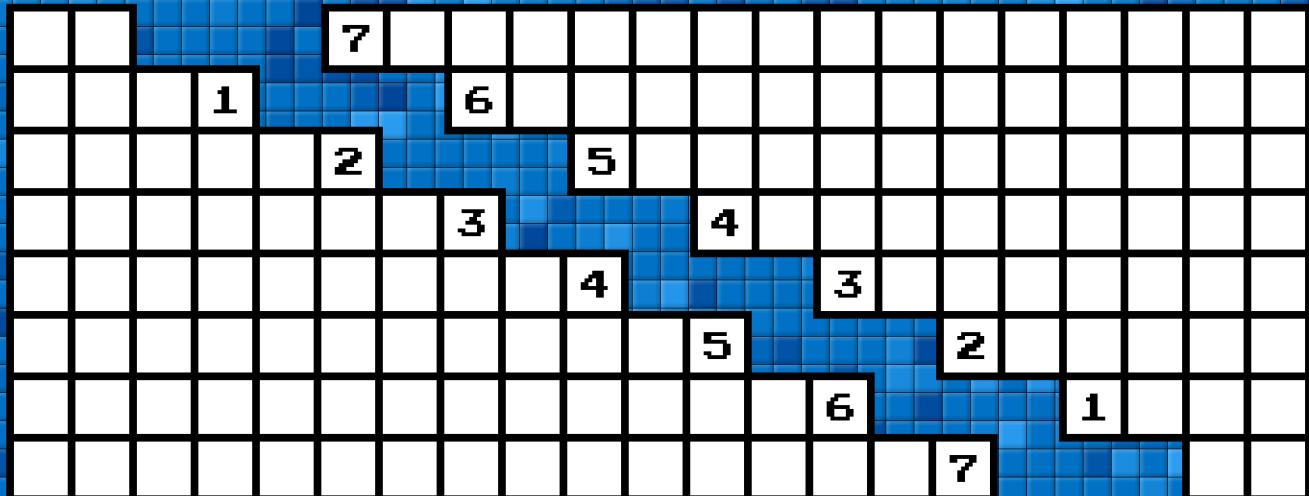


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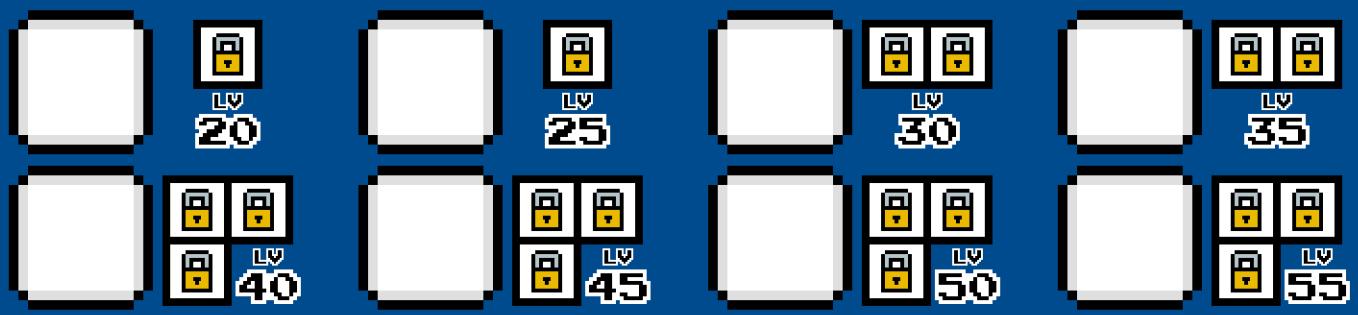


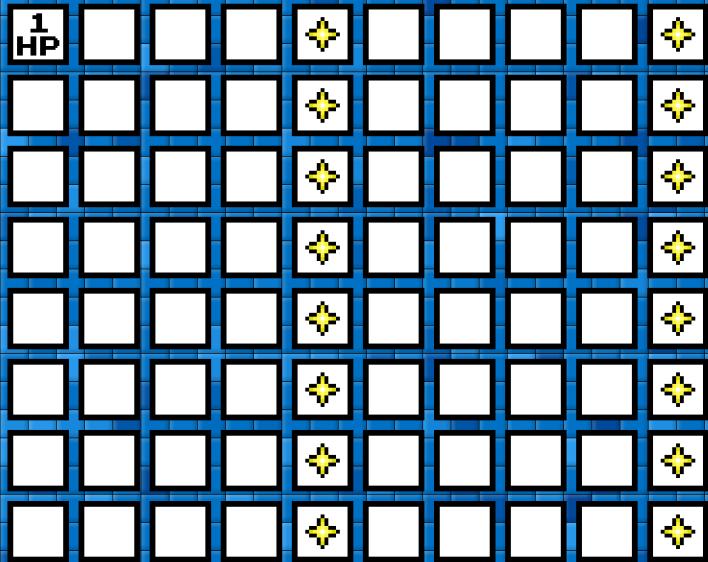


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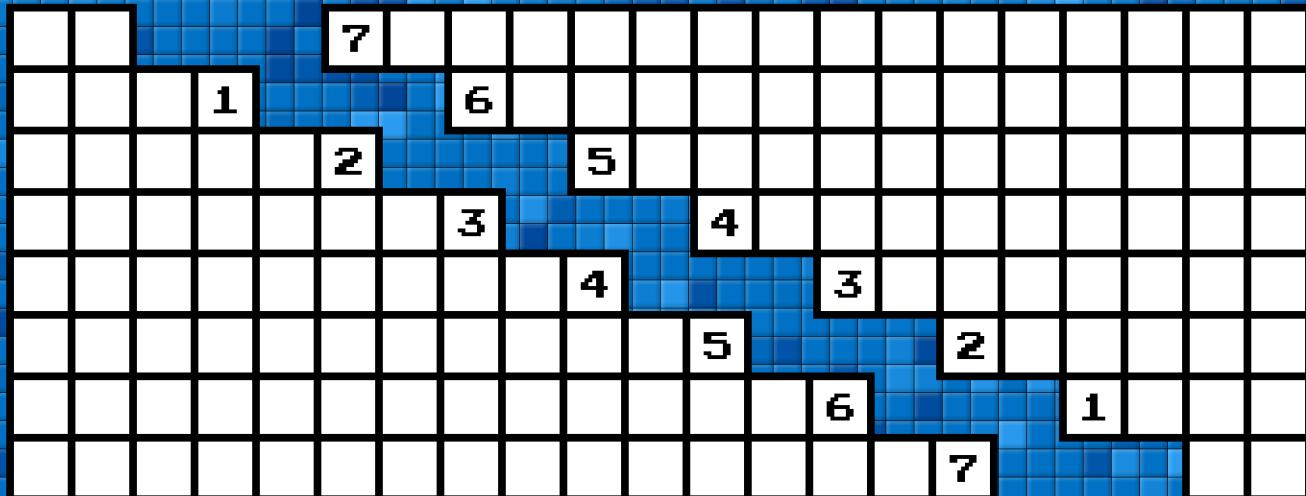


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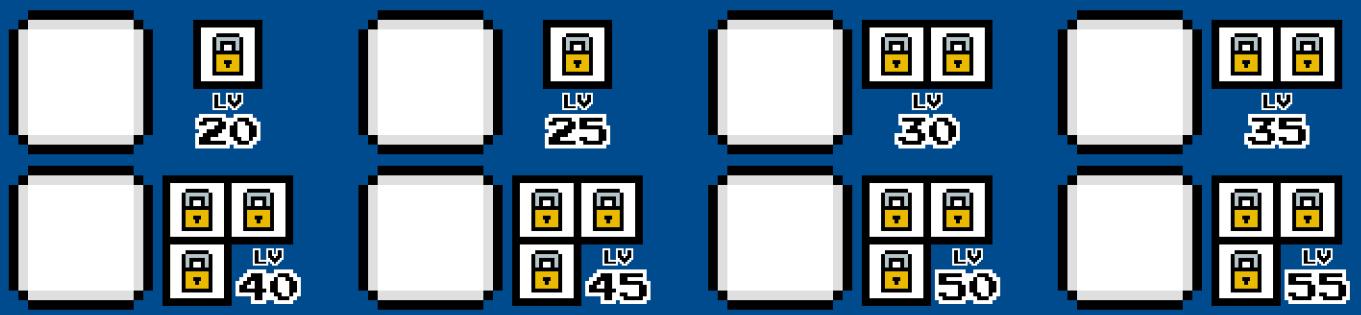


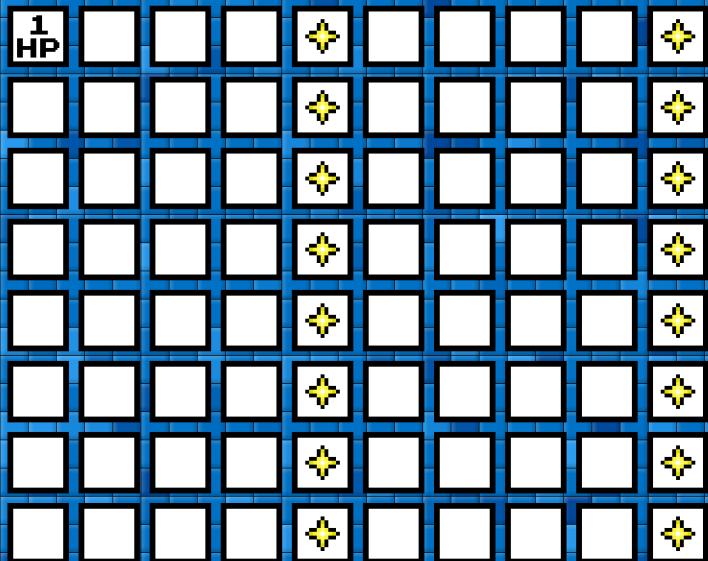
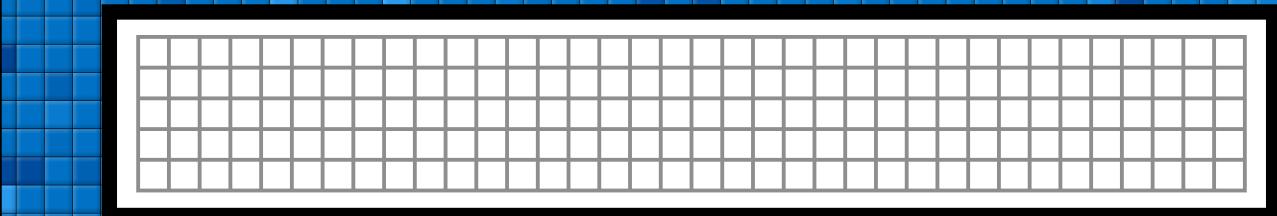


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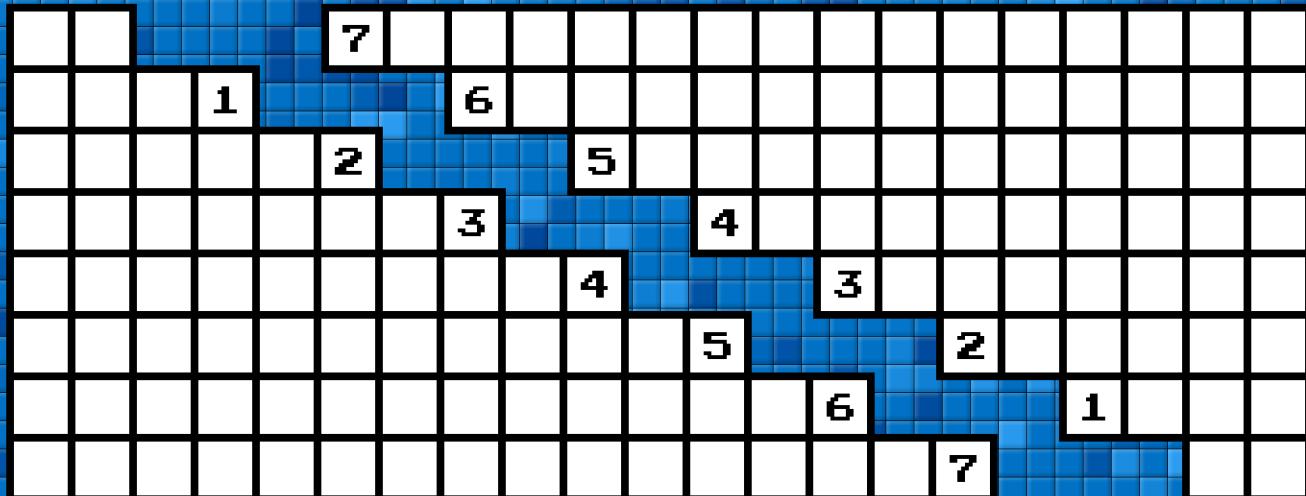


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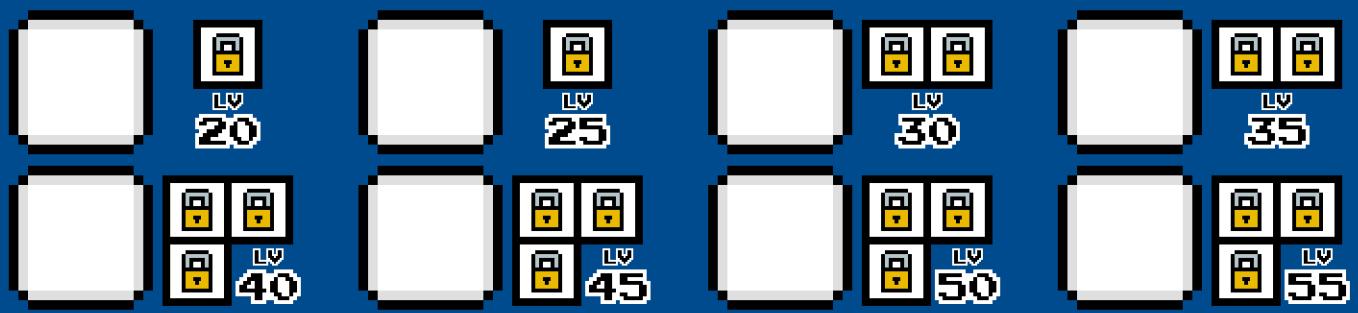


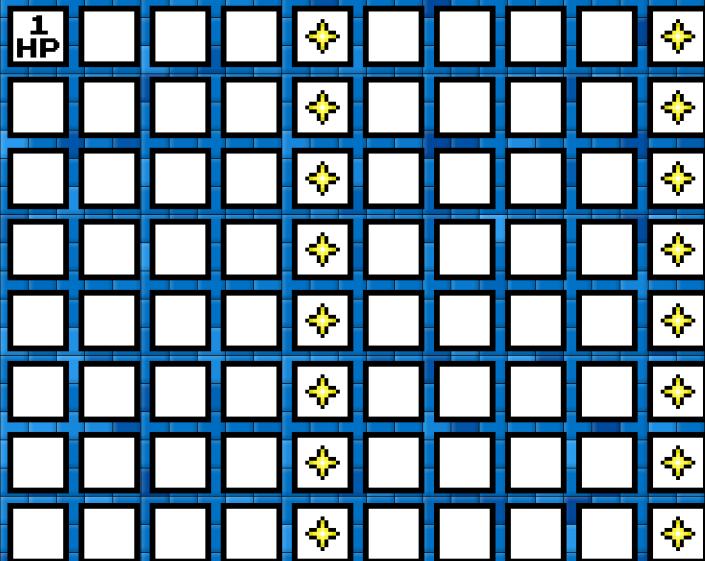
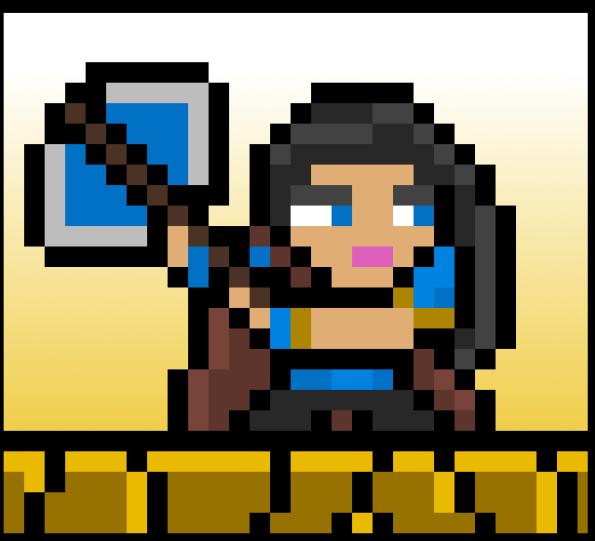
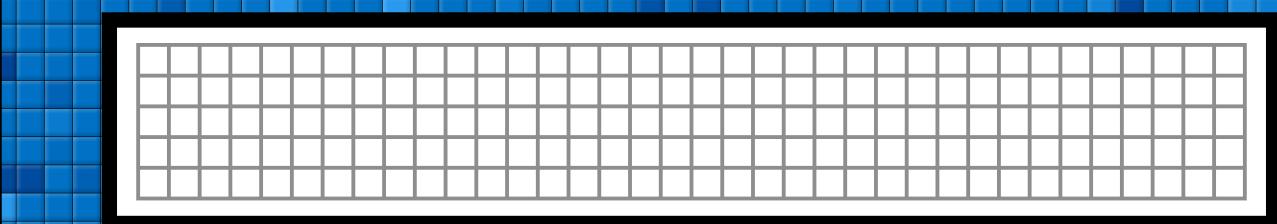


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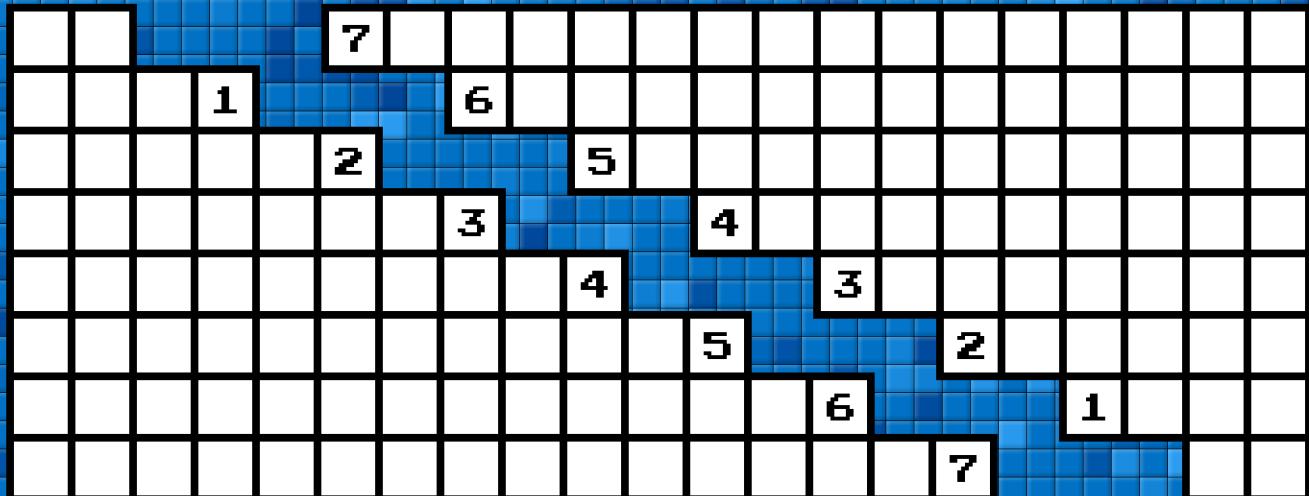


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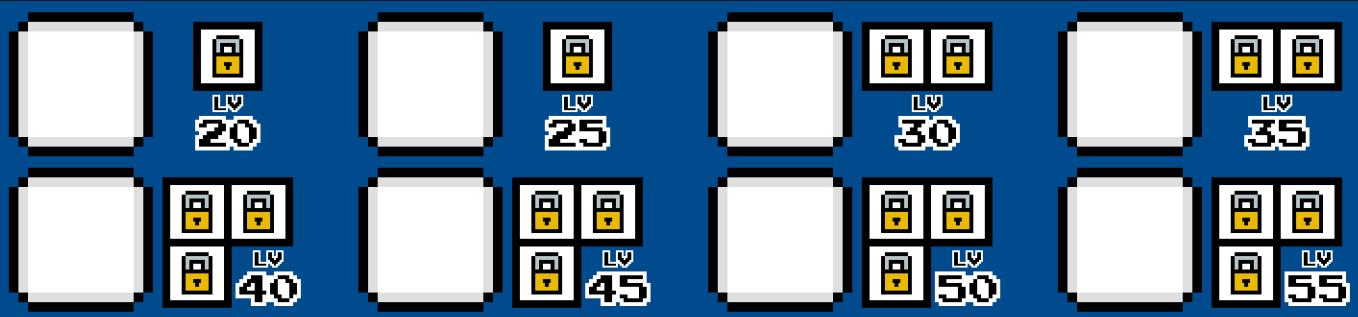


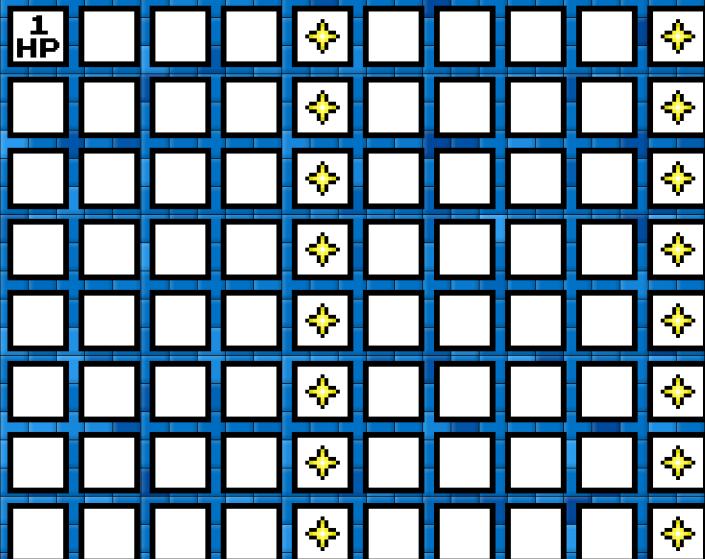
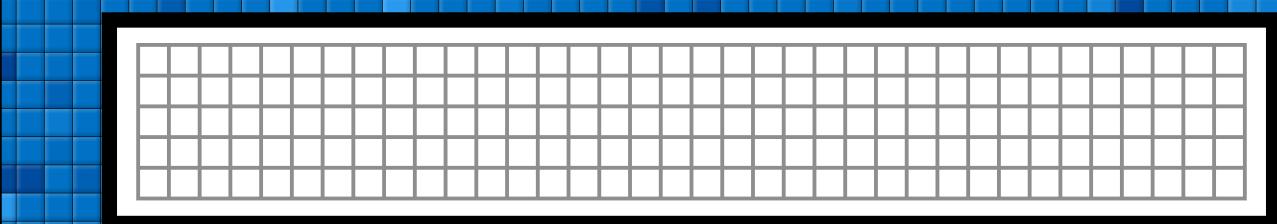


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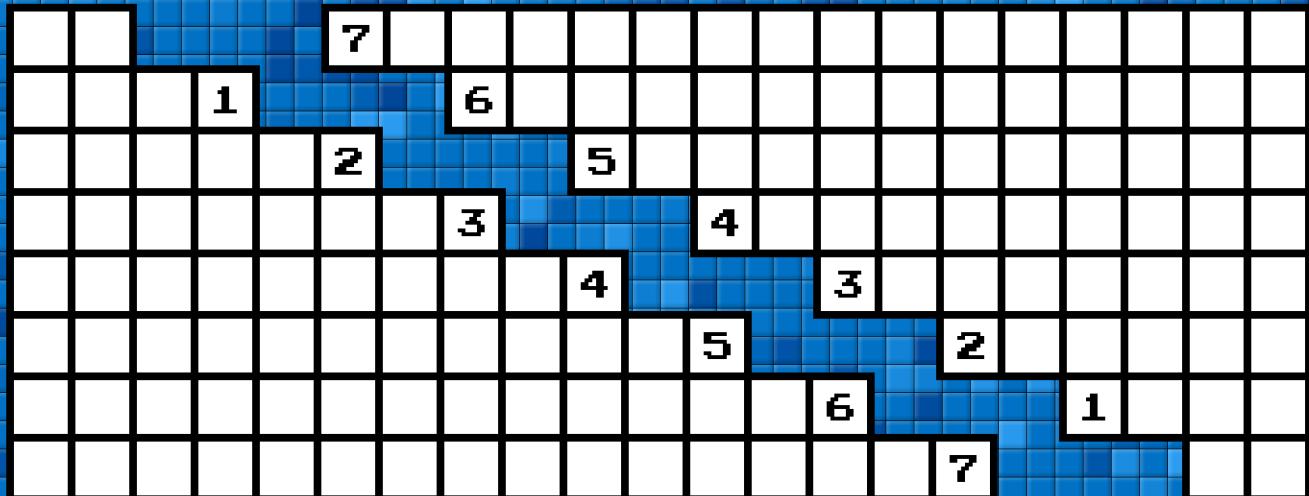


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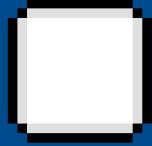
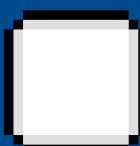
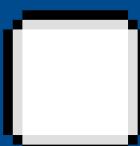
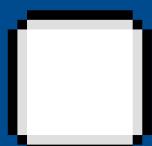


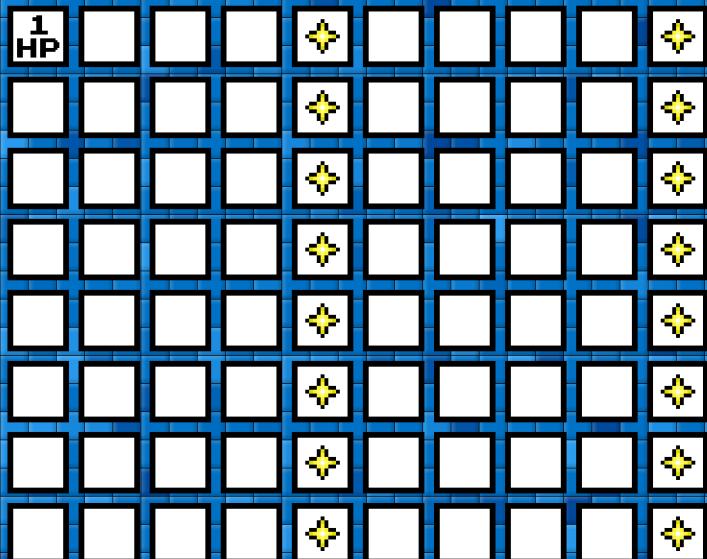
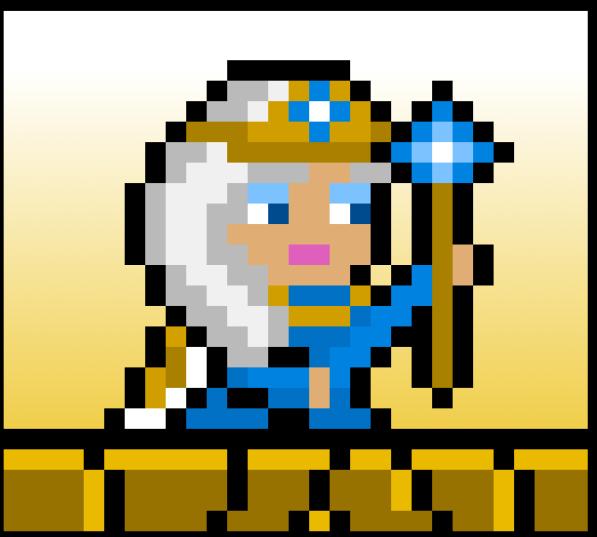
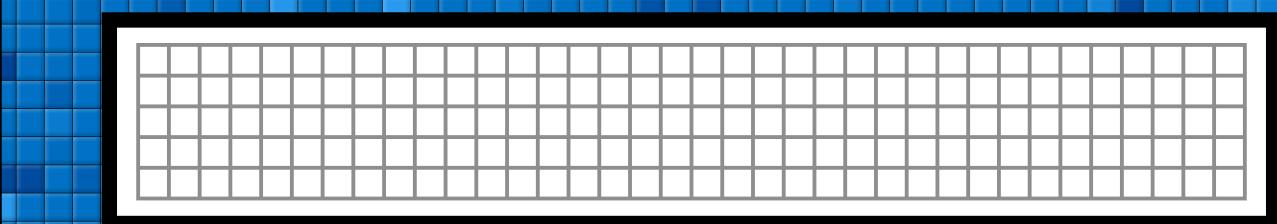


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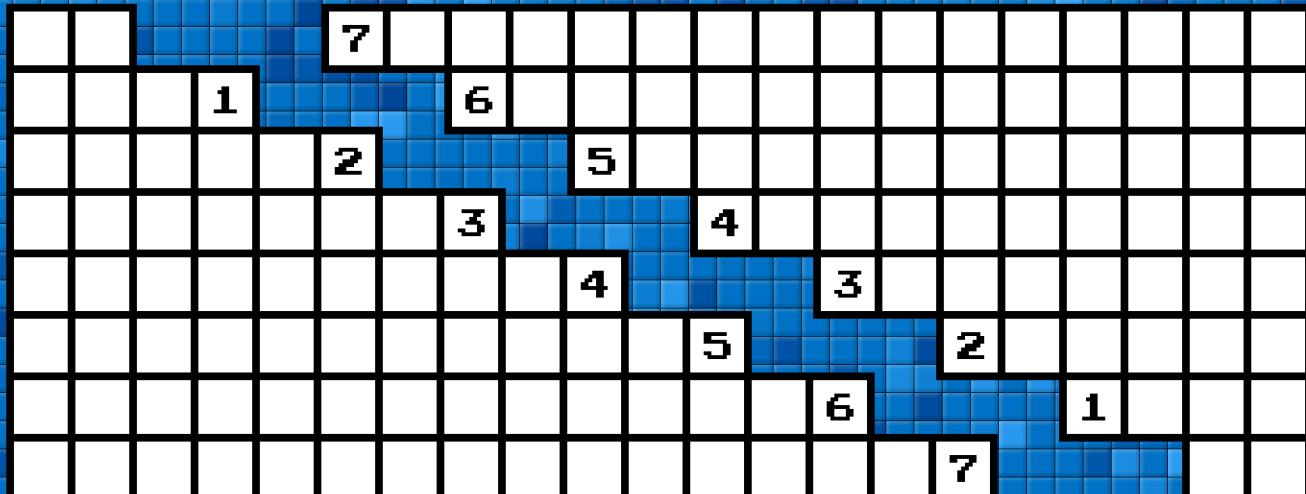


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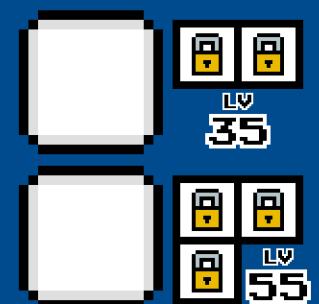
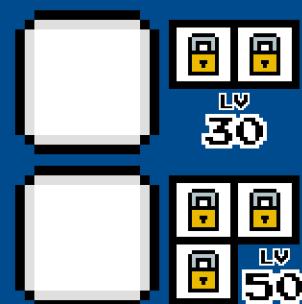




OF HIT ICONS



OF ATTACK DICE



Lv
20

Lv
25

Lv
30

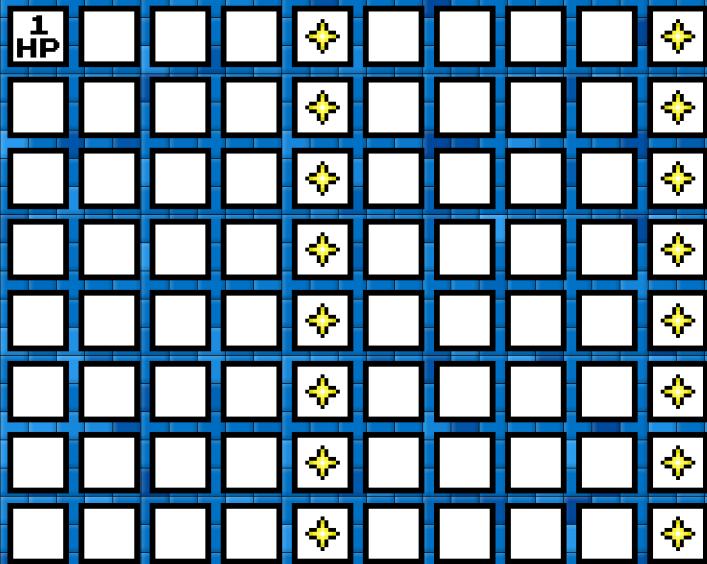
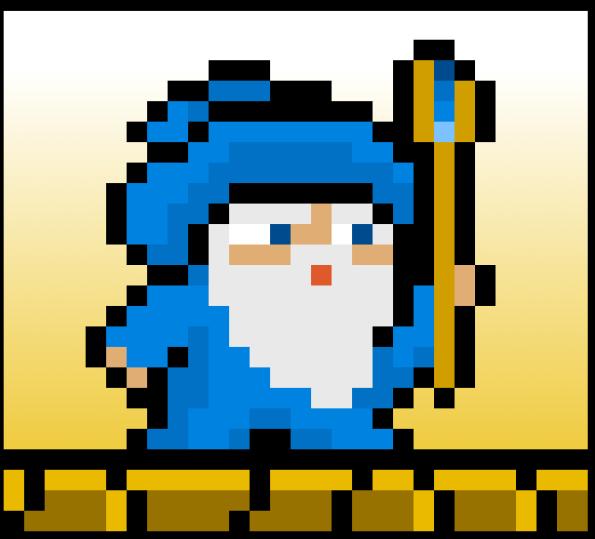
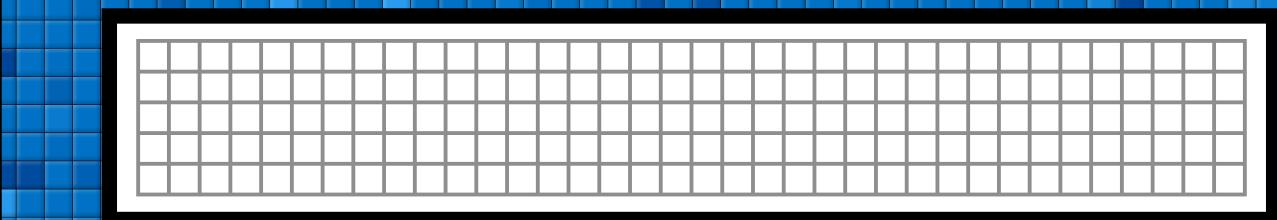
Lv
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Lv
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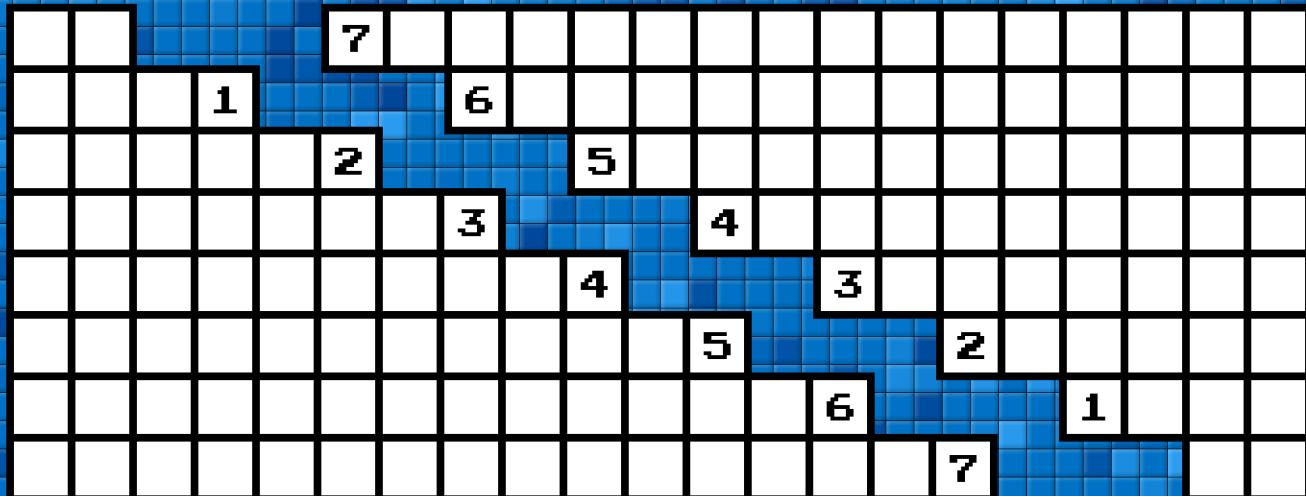
Lv
45

Lv
50

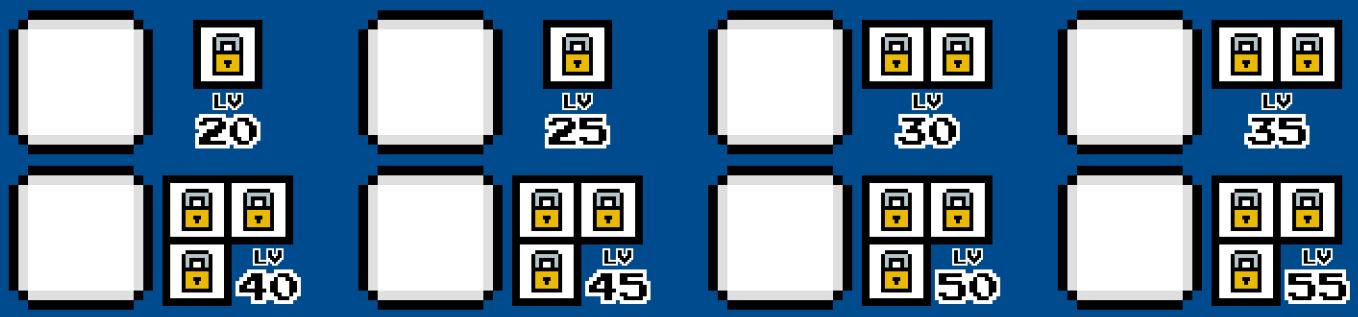
Lv
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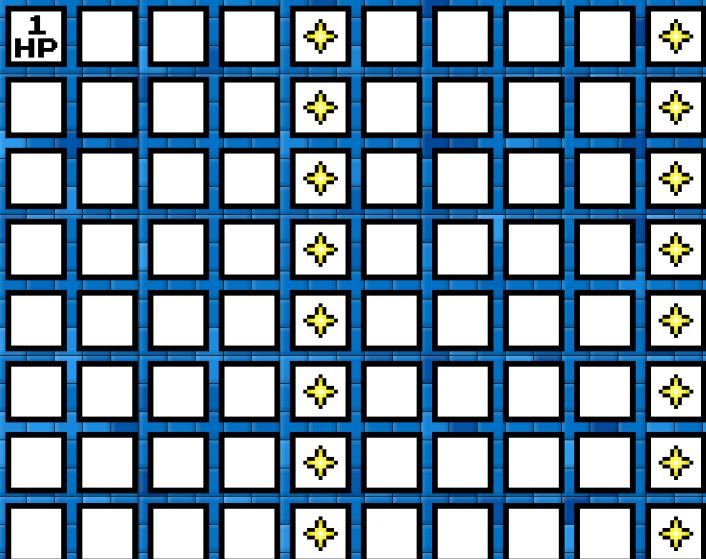
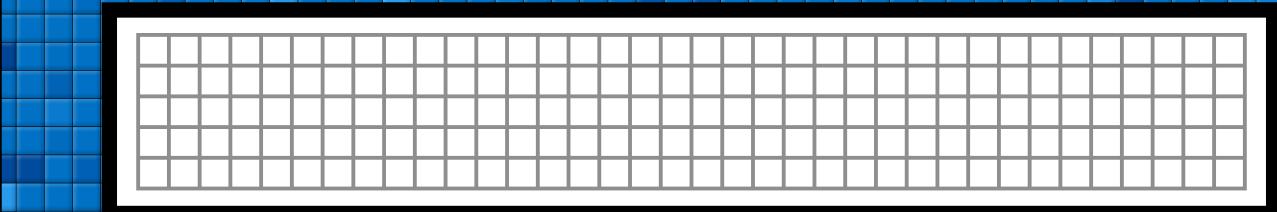


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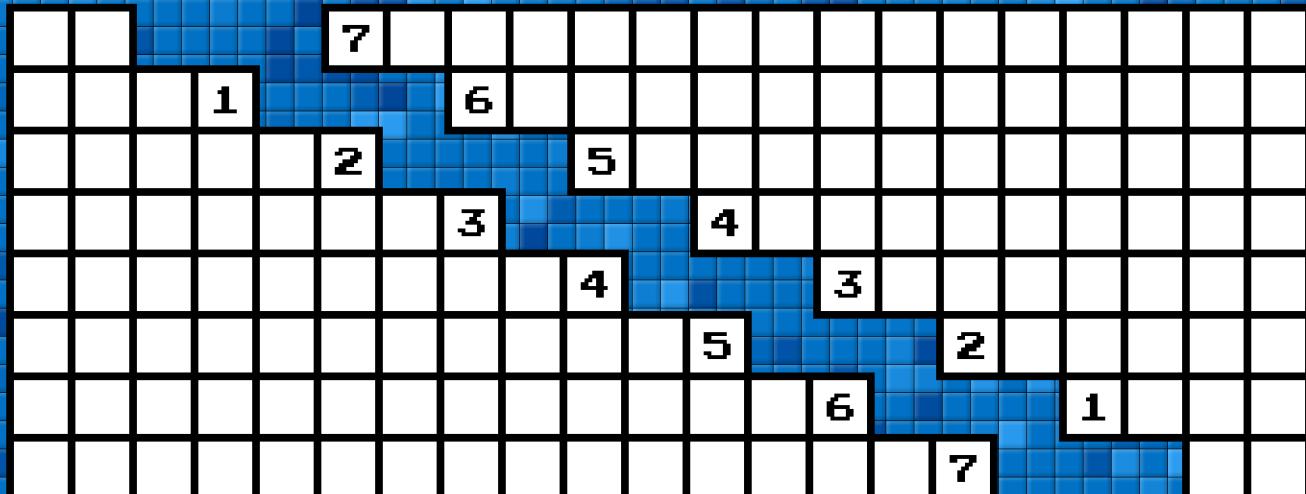


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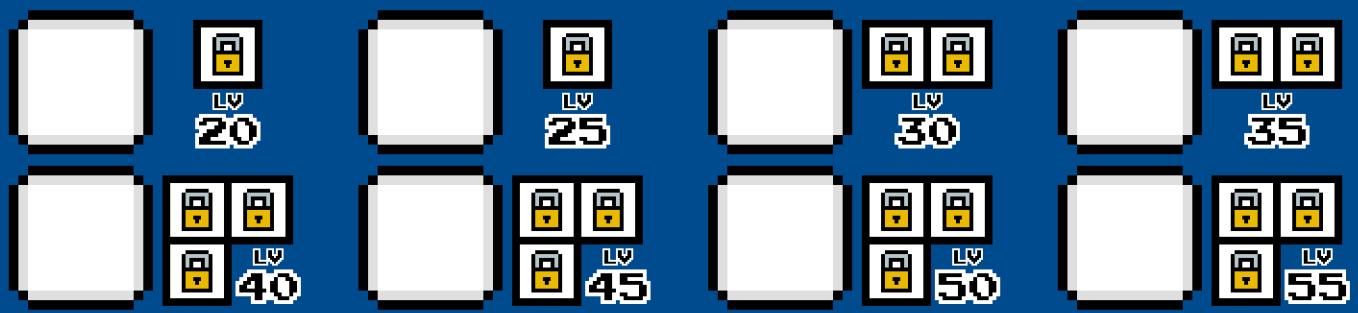


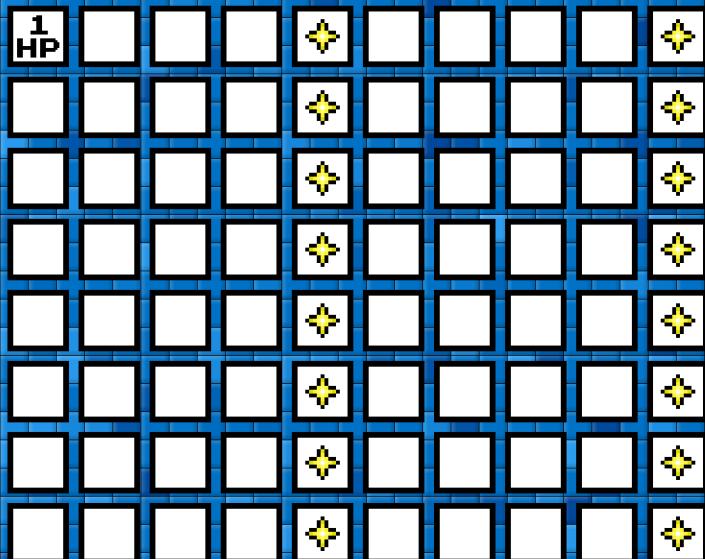
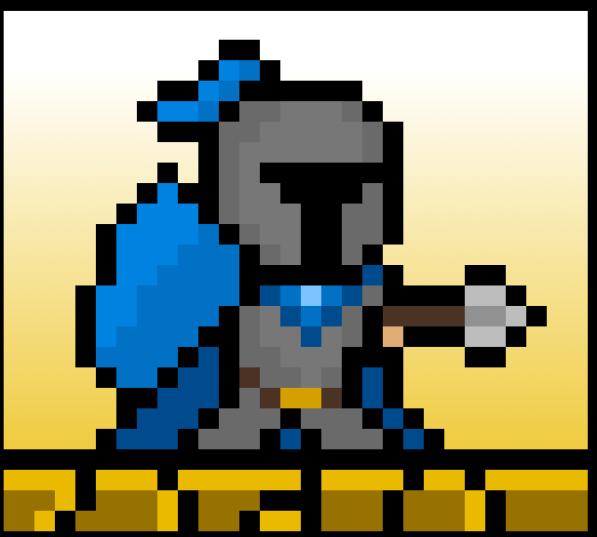
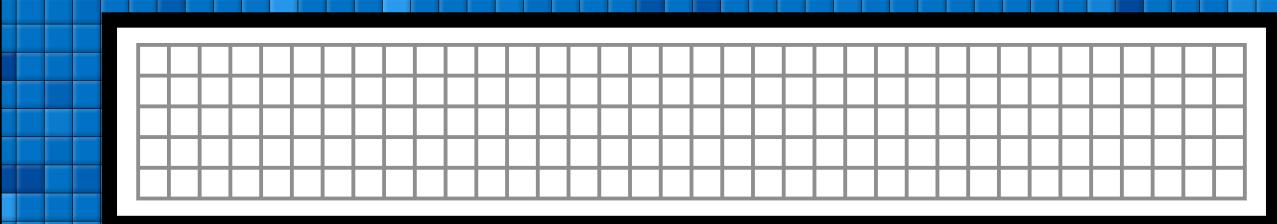


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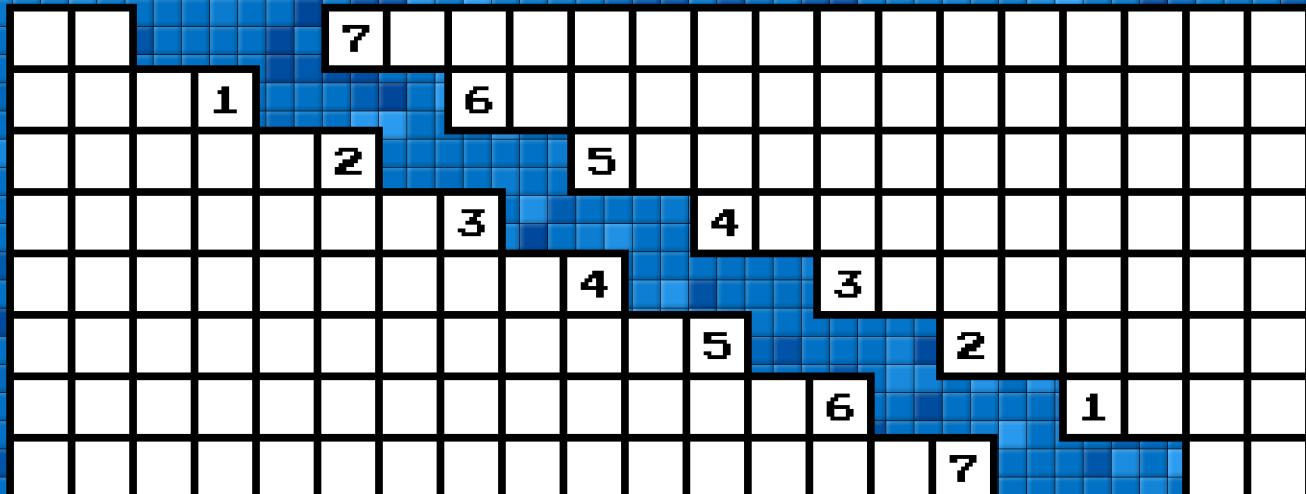


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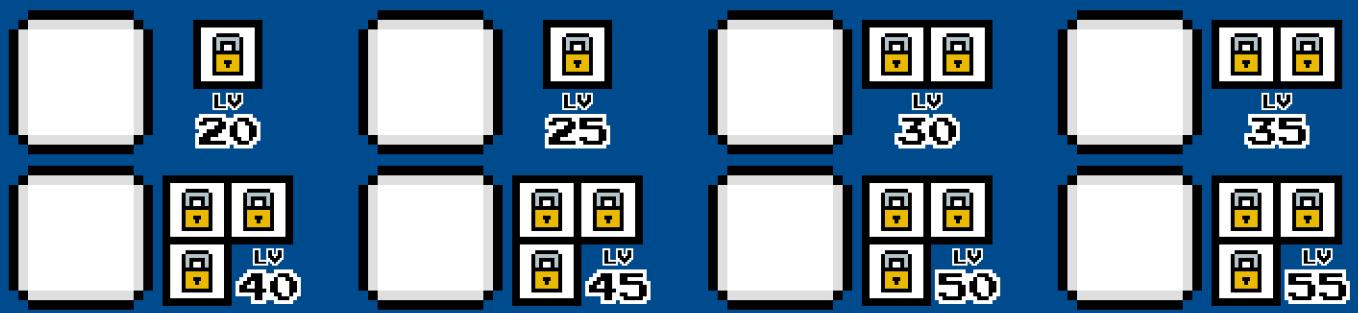


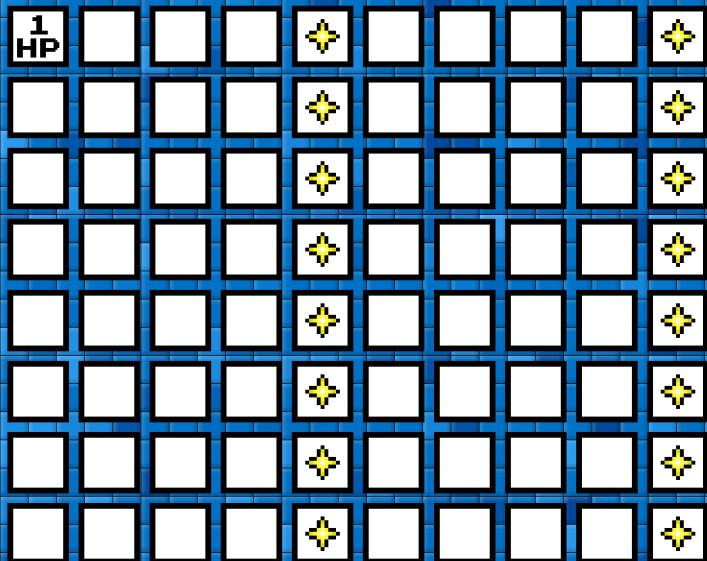
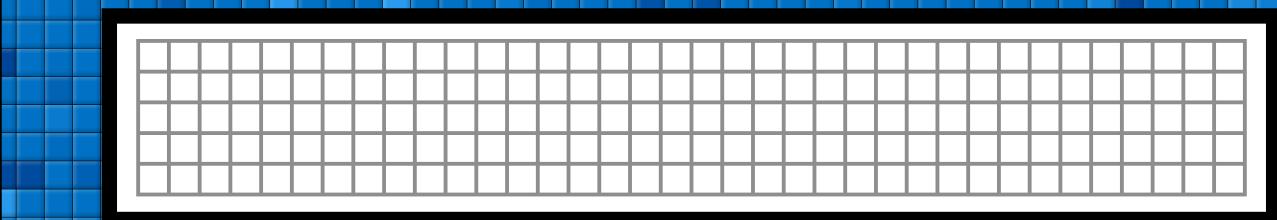


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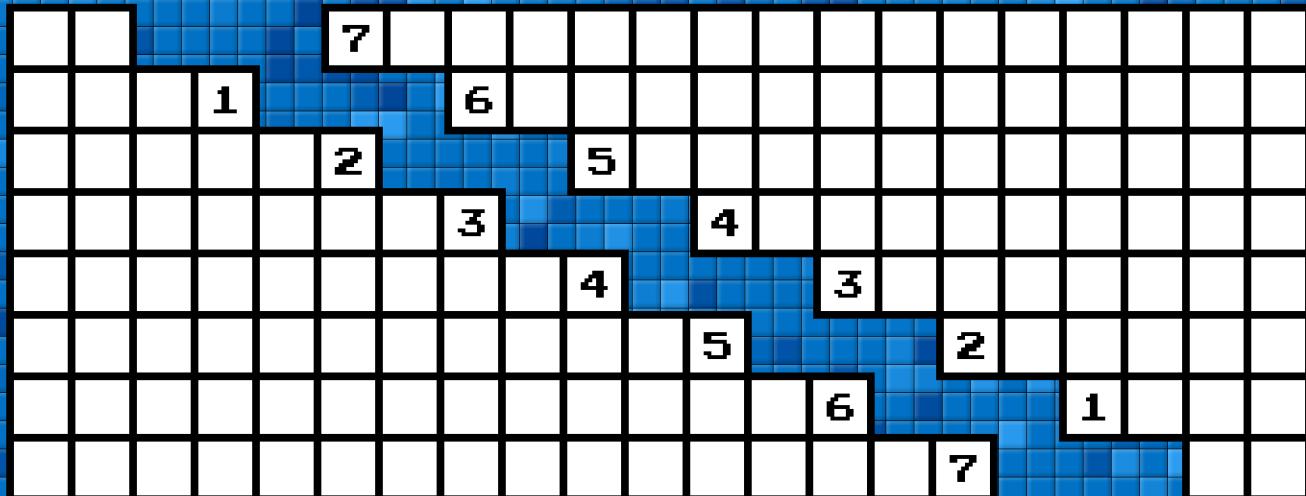


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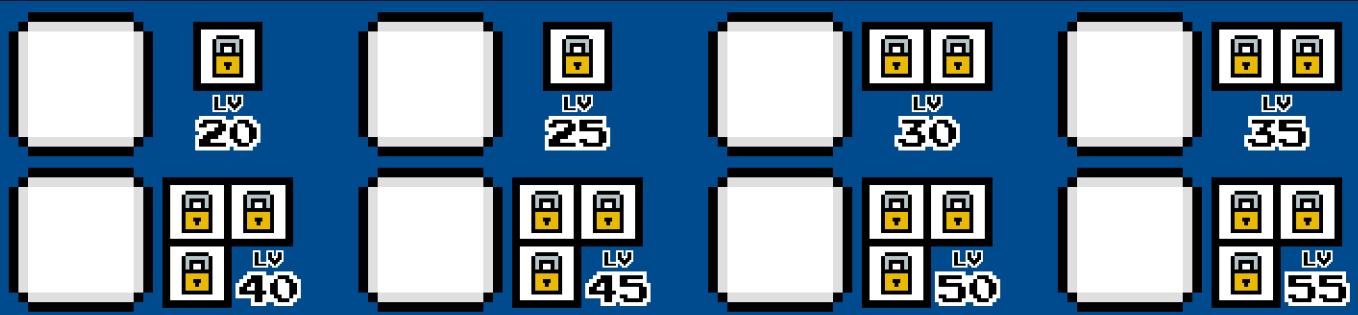


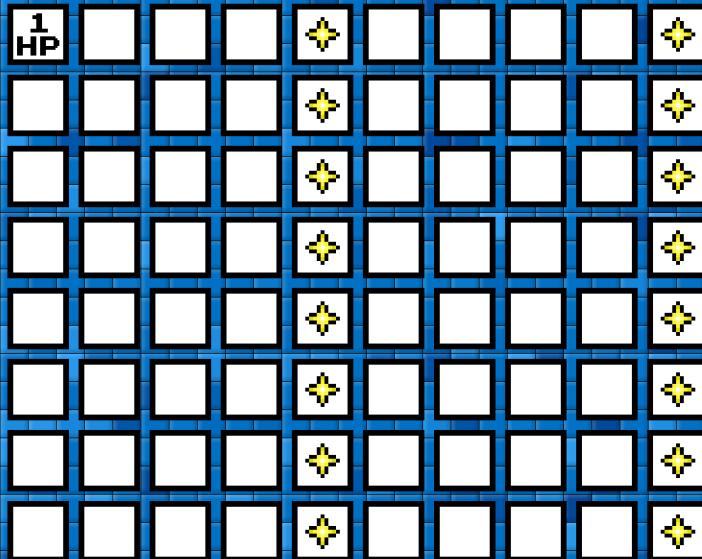
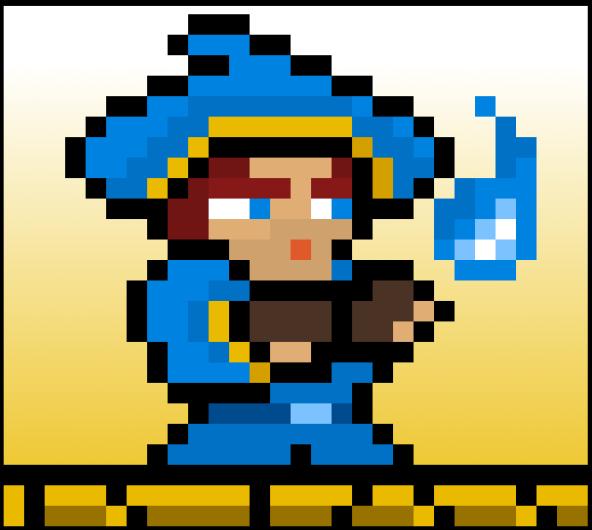


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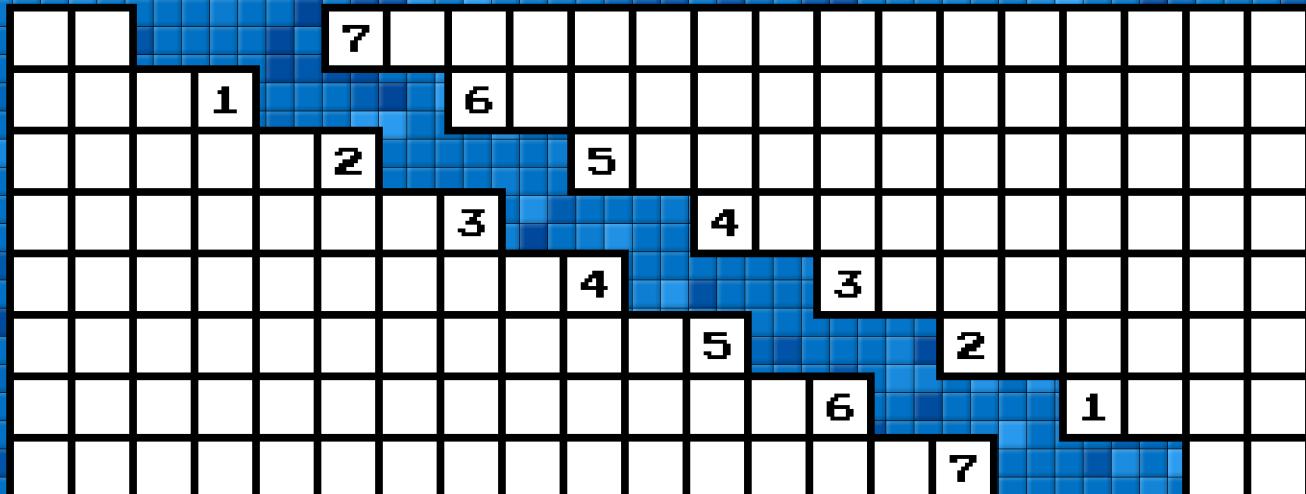


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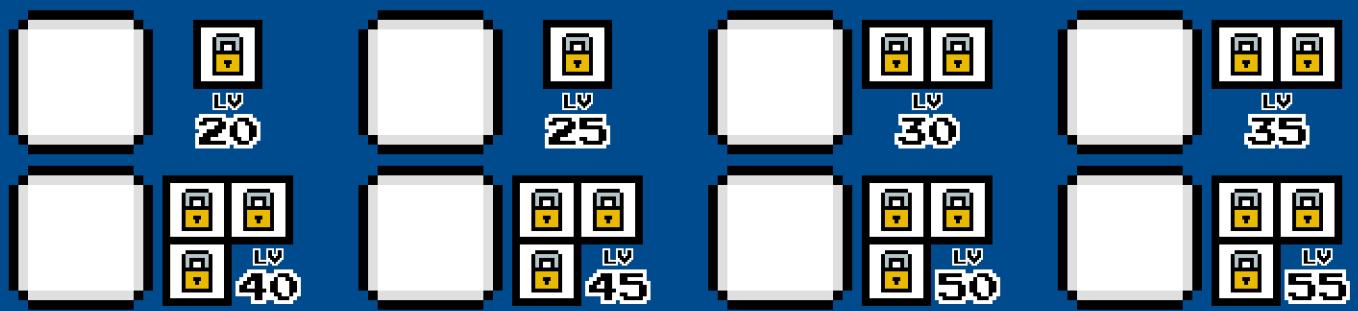


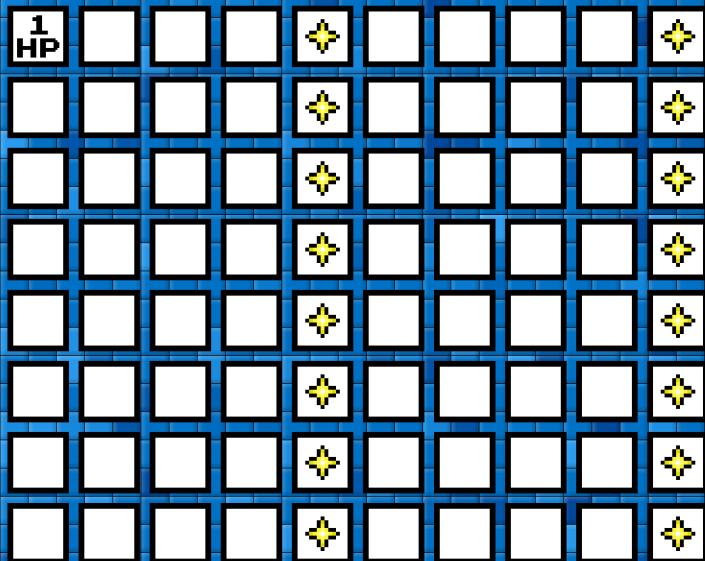
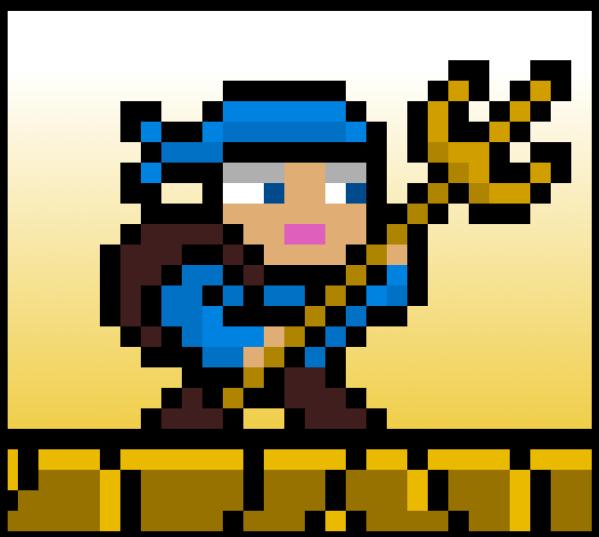
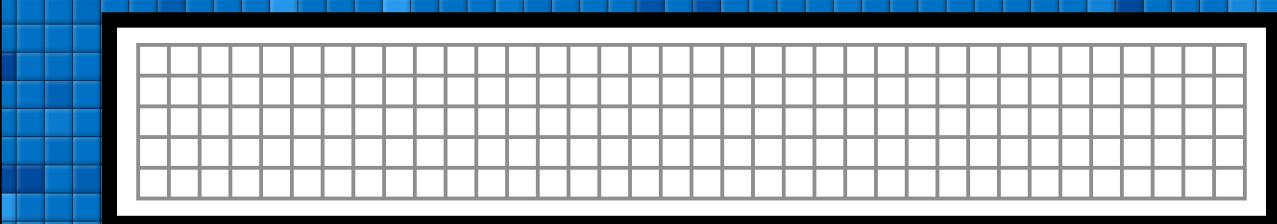


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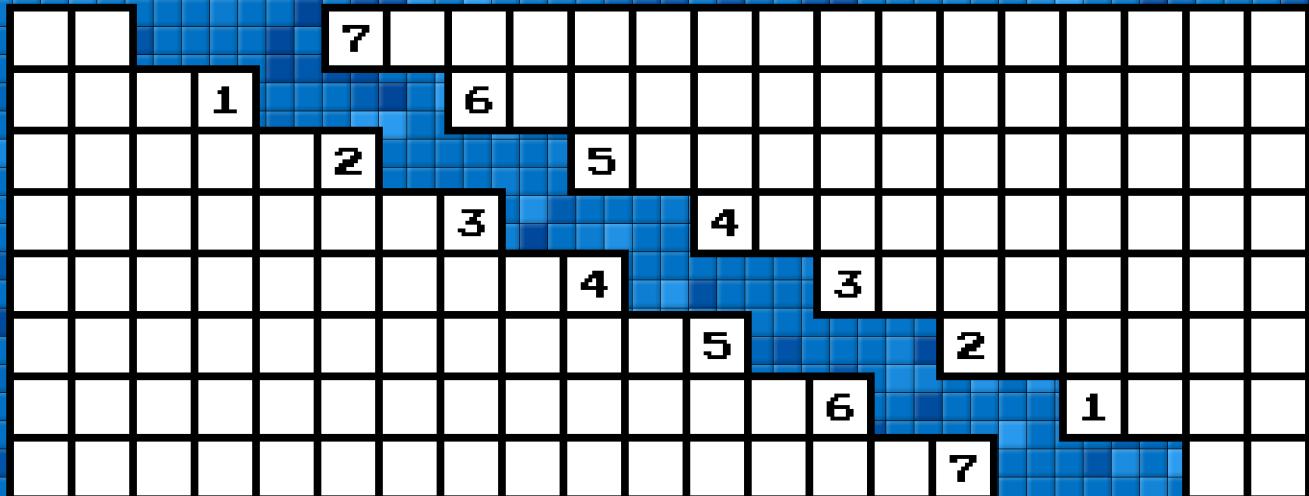


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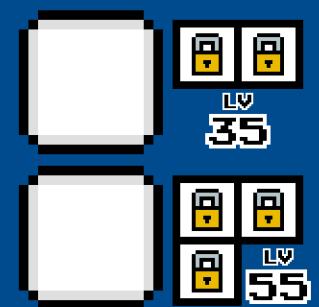
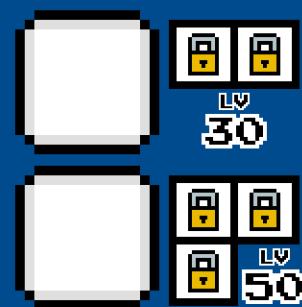
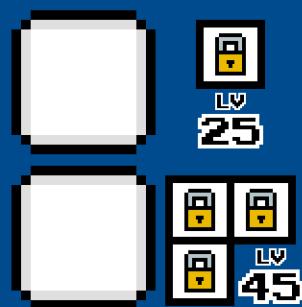
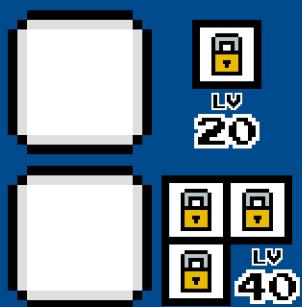


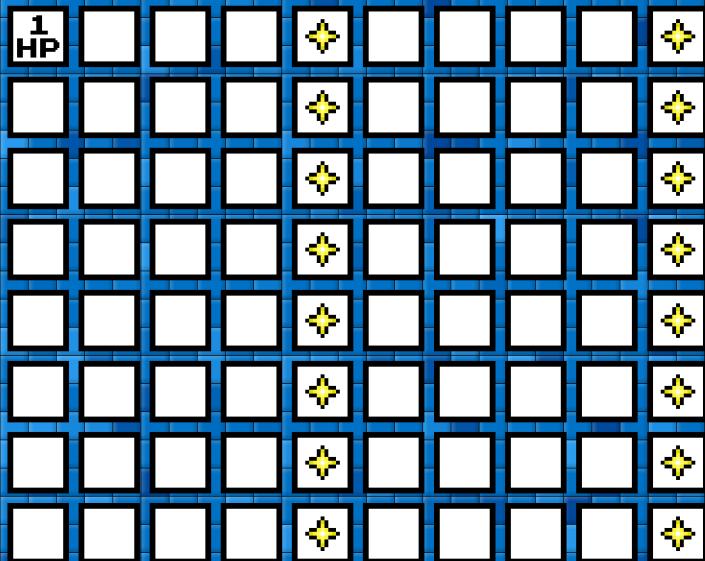
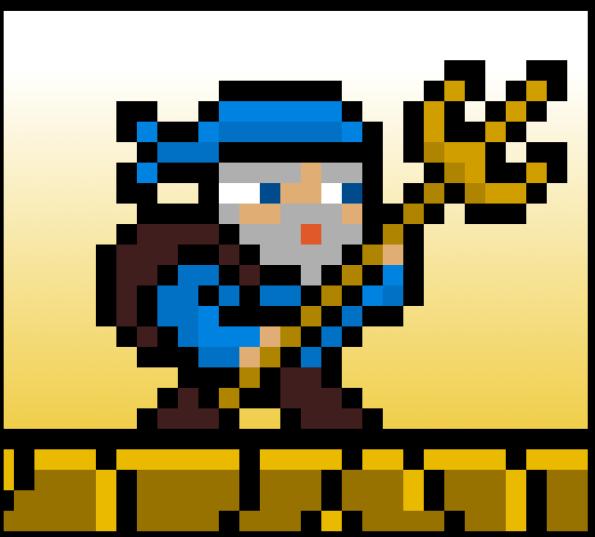
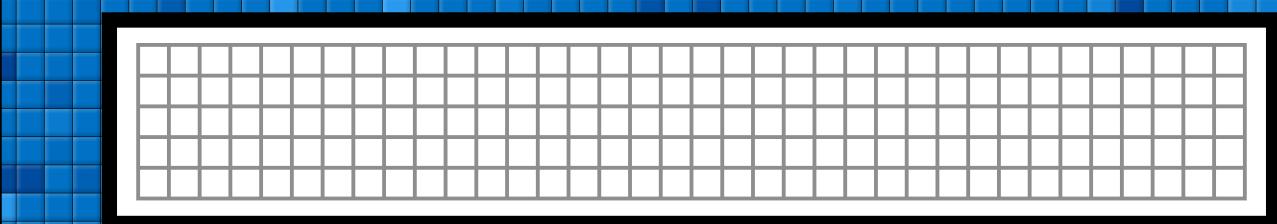


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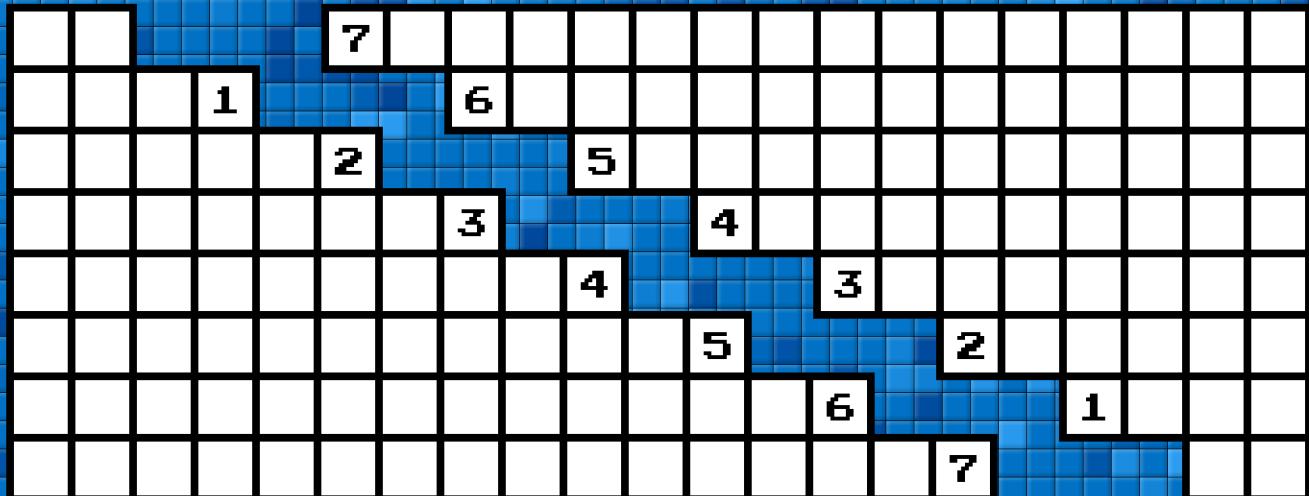


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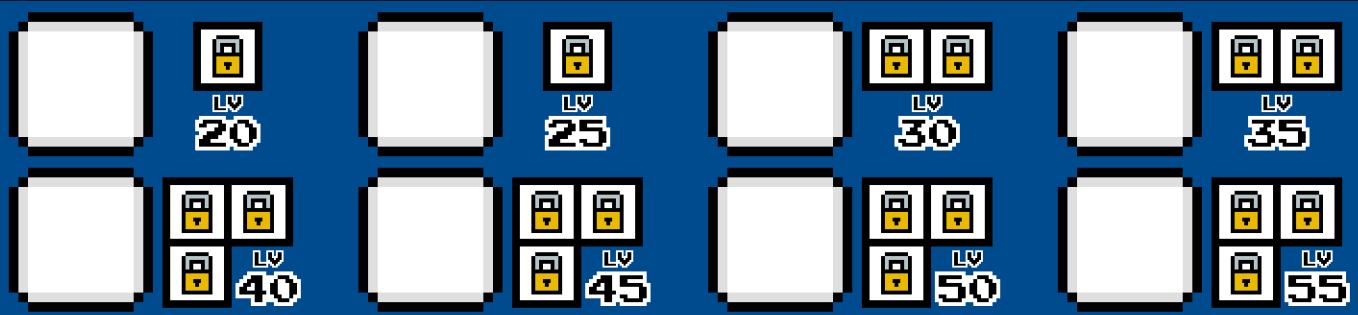


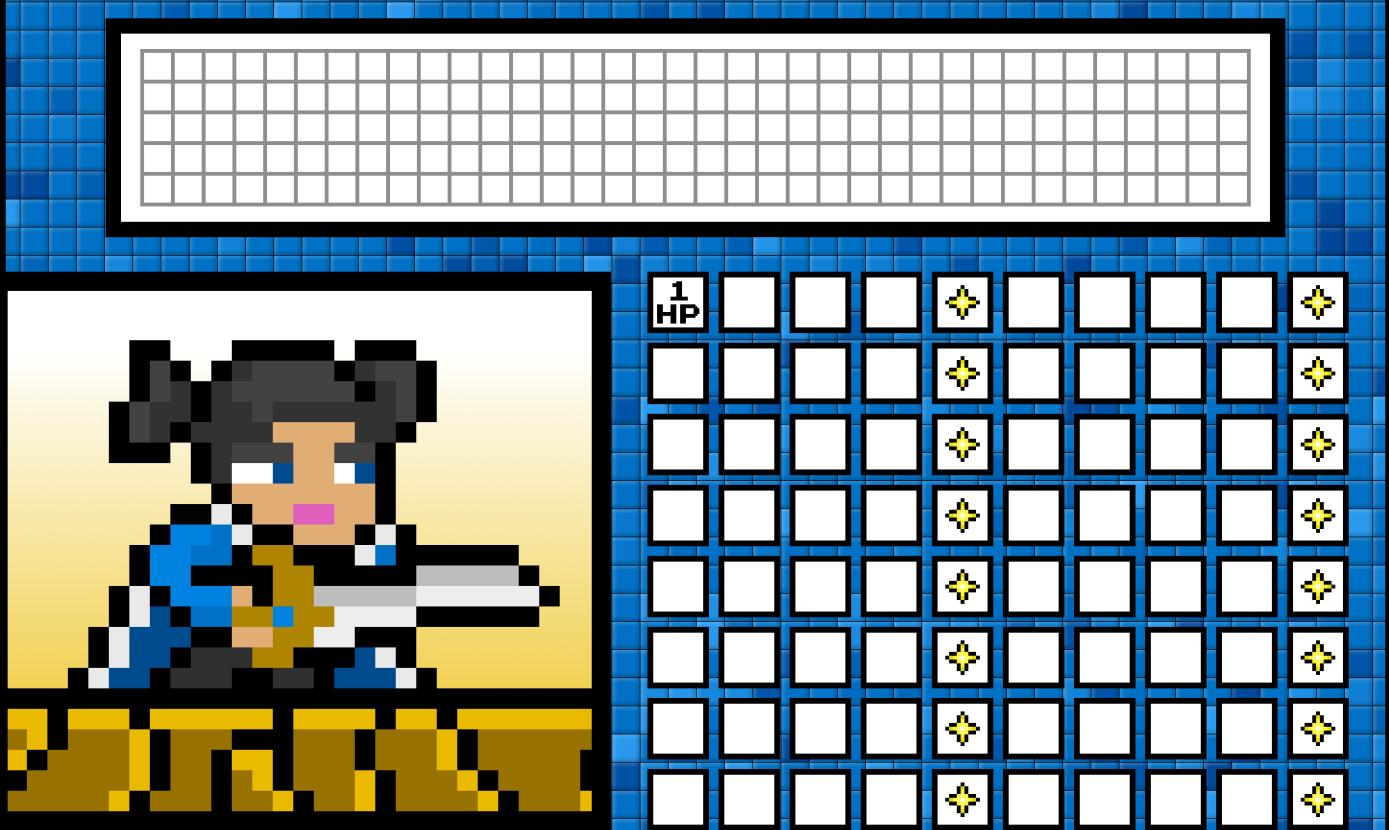


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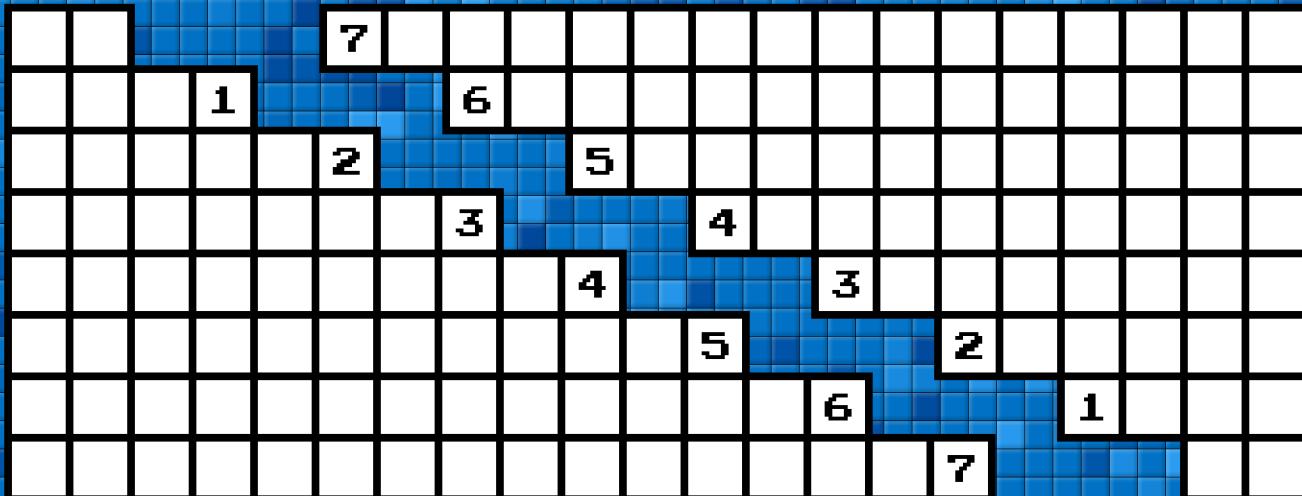


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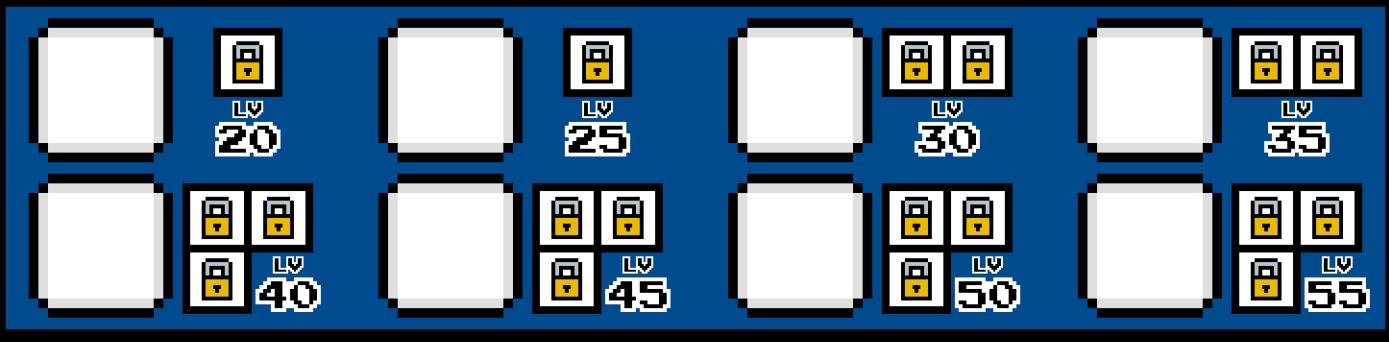


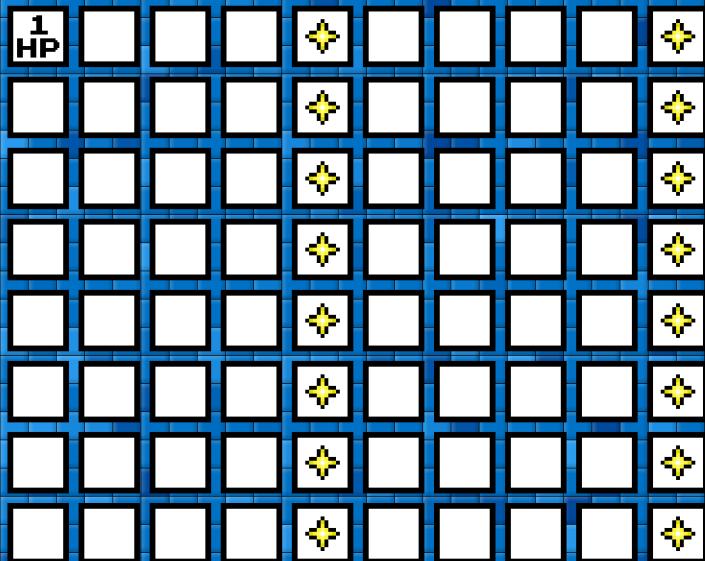
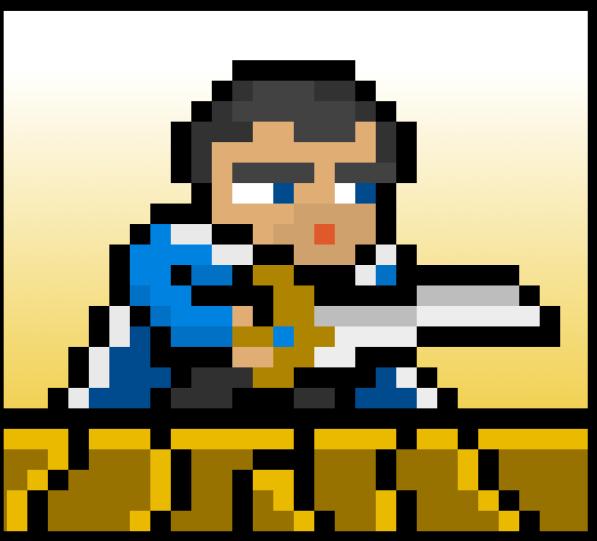
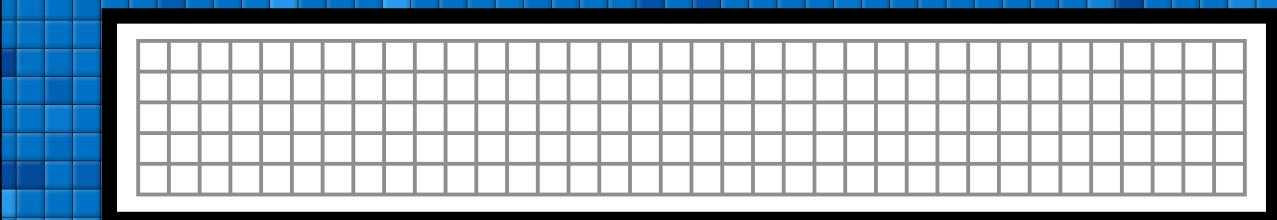


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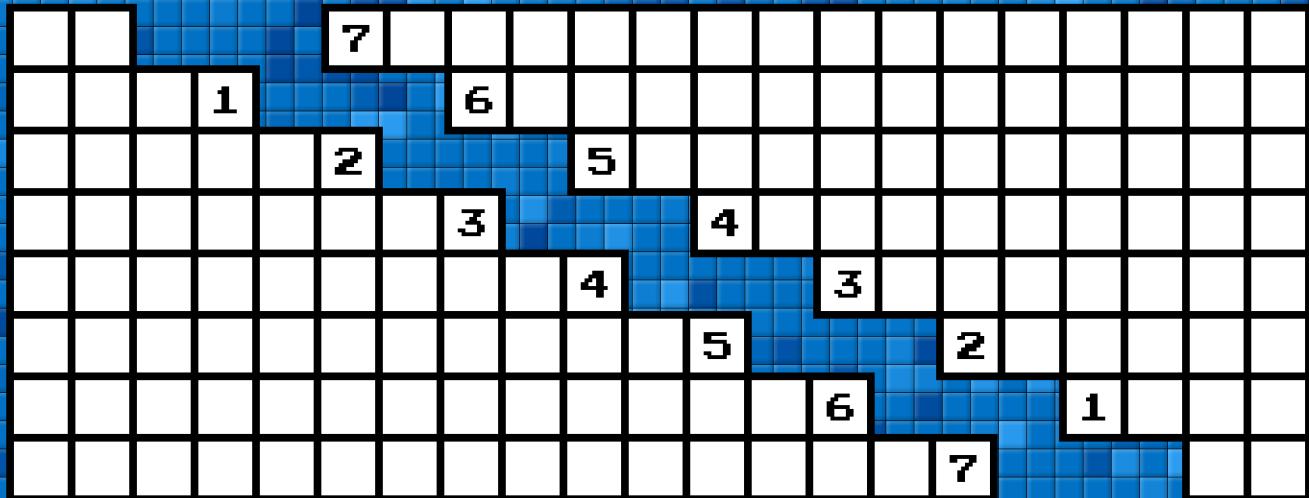


OF ATTACK DICE





OF HIT ICONS



OF ATTACK DICE

